



5th October 2023

Human Rights Violations Report in Sudan

North Kordofan State

Introduction

Since the start of the ongoing war on the 15th of April 2023, Justice Africa Sudan (JAS) has documented many cases of human rights violations through our networks of human rights monitors, activists, and members of emergency rooms committees in Khartoum. Our reporting covers all states experiencing grave human rights violations: Khartoum (all seven localities), greater Darfur states (four states), and greater Kordofan (three states).

Activists and human rights monitors face very challenging conditions on the ground. Many have been subjected to harassment by the warring factions for documenting serious human rights abuses and violations such as extrajudicial killings, kidnapping, rapes, torture, looting of personal property, forced displacement, and forced marriages.

The alleged crimes of the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) and Rapid Support Forces (RSF) amount to serious violations of the Geneva Conventions, 1949, and the four Additional Protocols. Both are simultaneously violating the Jeddah agreement signed in May 2023 to ensure the protection of civilians and humanitarian workers, and to allow the delivery of humanitarian assistance. Many of the civilian casualties were killed by indiscriminate aerial bombardment and long and medium range launchers with insufficient targeting.

With the war extended to many regions including North Kordofan State and White Nile State, the movement of people and goods has become incredibly dangerous, leading to severe shortages of essential commodities and medical supplies.

Justice Africa Sudan is publishing the summary of the documented human rights violations, according to the reports of our networks of monitors.

North Kordofan State

Human rights violations committed in El Obied, capital of North Kordofan State. Since the start of the ongoing war, JAS only published the summary the reports and, in many cases, don't publish the names of some victims as requested by their families. Around 102 people were killed since the 15th April 2023 to October, 7th, 2027 include 15 children.

The list of civilians killed:

No.	Name	Location
1	Ibrahim Saad (child)	The second Block Area
2	Emad Al-Deen	El Obied Airport

while nine persons were injured.



Figure 1 Ibrahim Saad





Figure 2 Emad Eldeen

16 April 2023

List of civilians killed by live ammunition at El Obeid market during the second attack by RSF.

No.	Name	Age
1	Abaker Idries Haroon	50
2	Abu-Kalam Idries Zakria	30
3	Halima Al-Riheed Abdel-Lah	19
4	Emad Jebril Hamed	30
5	Ard-Elymen Hussien	20
6	Bdr-Eldeen Musa Waly	35
7	Al-Zena Mohammed Ali	40
8	Ali Suliman Teaya Kowa	20
9	Hmmad Khalifa Hmmad	40
10	Emad Ebrahim Suliman	20
11	Almonzer Al-Fadul Hamed Al-Fadul	20

12	Ahamed Gamea Dafallah Alnour	20
13	Salih Abdel-lah Ahmed Al-hiloo	22
14	Khider AlDai	50
15	Hamad Adam Salih	20
16	Hassan Katheer Mallaa	19
17	Ahamed Mohammed Haron	45
18	Al-Fatih Almileh Idries	55
19	Mohammed Adam Ahamed	23
20	Nazar Mohammed Yousef	45
21	Badawi Fadllalah Fadul Gomaa	31
22	Abdo-Rahman Hamed Abdo-Rahman	60
23	Mubark Mohammed	36
24	Al-Hadi Mosaied Hamed	29
25	Amona Ibrahim	35
26	Wedad Anor Musa	25
27	Alnazie Abu-Elsham	20
28	Husam-Eldeen Abdel-Mageed	30
29	Mohammed Hamza Abdel-Lateef	40
30	Ahamed Adam Hmaad	60
31	Heyam Ali Younes	30
32	Neyazi Taj-Eldeen Al-Boshari Zain-Alabdeen	41
33	Gada Abdel-Mageed Tabiber Hamida	41
34	Zainab Al-Fatih Nour-Eldeen	15
35	Adam Katheer Mallaa	35
36	Osman Ahamed Mahel	37
37	Musa Abdel-Hafeez Al-Gali	25
38	Ali Yousef Matar	20
39	Azaz Mohammed Zayed	20
40	Mohammed Ismaeil Hamad	47
41	Khalid Ibrahim Bakheet	20
42	Abdel-Malik Abu-Baker	35
43	Ahamed Mohammed Yagoub	38

44	Mohammed Ibrahim Ahamed	30
45	Magdi Mogadam Osman	17
46	Mohammed Al-Geily Farah	9
47	Hassan Abdel-Rahman	32
48	Suliman Taj-Eldeen	28
49	Mubarak Magdi Krama	34
50	Kankasha Ibrahim	34

20 April 2023

One civilian was killed, and multiple people were injured during armed clashes.

No.	Name	Address
1	Mohammed Al-Gily	North Karema, Sq8





05 May 2023

Seven children and five adults were killed when their school (Al-Gamhoria Elementary School, El Obeid) was bombed. Two of the murdered children are the children of the school caretaker. The names of victims are:

No.	Name	Address	Age
1	Khalda AlFatih Musa	Al-Sahwa Area Sq13	11
2	Ahmed Waleed Al-Sadeg	Al-Sahwa Area Sq 13	8
3	Eman Ahmed Adam	Al-Jamhoria Area	6
4	Adam Ahamed Adam	Al-Jamhoria Area	5
5	Al-Daw Suliman Al-Daw	Al-Shreef Area	6
6	Mohammed Azhari Ahmed Hussien	Alradeef East	15
7	Eman Ibrahim Musa	Al-Sahwa Area sq 13	17





30 May 2023

Mohamed Khalil (aged 32) was killed by a bomb explosion near his house at Riyadh -Alsalyheen neighbourhood.

01 June 2023

RSF killed 36 people and burned the entire village when they attacked Al-Himera village in El Obeid, Al-Rahd main road and part of El Rahad locality North Kordofan state. The incident started when RSF members attempted to loot a lorry coming from Gungoga market and villagers prevented them from confiscating their belongings. The RSF later attacked the village using a number of vehicles and were armed with machine guns and heavy weapons.

02 June 2023

One civilian was killed and six injured in crossfire when SAF attacked the RSF in their position on the east side of El Obeid town.

09 June 2023

Twelve patients died of kidney failure due to a lack of treatment as they were unable to reach the kidney dialysis centre in El Obeid because of the siege imposed by the RSF. The centre is at risk of running out of supplies within ten days.

RSF attacked and looted owned by Mr Al-Zain Abu-Sara in Bara town, North Kordofan state.

14 June 2023

The RSF attacked Al-Rahd town, North Kordofan state on 14 June 2023 killing two people and injuring ten others.

Killed people:

No.	Name	Age	Address
1	Mohamed Abbod	17	Al-huda North area
2	Nag-Eldeen	19	Al-huda North area

15 June 2023

RSF attacked El Obeid refinery looting the office and carrying out acts of vandalism.

Note: SAF withdrew from guarding the refinery at the start of the war.

A report on the displaced people at El Obeid town

There is a state of lawlessness and insecurity in most parts of North Kordofan state which multiple gangs are capitalising on. They have looted villages near El Obeid forcing many civilians to flee; these include the villages of Al-Domaya, Al-Seneta, Algoa, Bunks, Mahmmod area, Albesheria, Aum-Groon, Himimed, Abass area, Khalil area, Al-Barka Almahuta, Halfa, Al-Ngaa Alager – Al-Deresaia, Adam Abu-Teman area, Gardod Glomi. Villagers have now relocated to the following centres in El Obeid.

No.	Center	Original place	Number of individuals	Numbers of Families
1	Alobied Industrial School	Mahmood area	310	52
2	Al-Omda Abdel-Azez school	Al-Barka Almahuta	150	32
3	Al-yarmook schools	Hala	60	
4	Omer Ibn-Adel-Azez school	Khartoum	45	7

5	Al-Gala school (a number of families hosted there)	Khartoum	50	9
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15 June 2023

RSF elements attacked El Rahad town during the night, forcing many families to flee their homes to safer locations. They looted properties and killed multiple civilians including the following:

Mr. Nasr-Eldeen was killed by RSF as they attempted to take his car.



Figure 3 Nas-Eldeen

16 June 2023

RSF attacked the small town of Aldebebat at the border of North Kordofan and South Kordofan states. They looted vehicles and government offices.

16 June 2023

Indiscriminate shelling by SAF and RSF in El Obeid killed Moneeb Salih Ahmed Bashir (7 years) in Al-Shewahat neighbourhood. The bombing damaged houses in the Al-Radeef neighbourhood and led to the burning of houses in the Al-Wehda west area.



16 June 2023

Four civilians were killed, and others injured by indiscriminate shelling of El Obeid market.

19 June 2023

RSF elements attacked Al-Wahda SQ 12 areas. They tortured, arbitrarily detained, arrested civilians and also questioned others with a whip.

22 June 2023

Random shelling of Shikan neighbourhood SQ 11 destroyed multiple houses and killed the following:

House 902, SQ18, Abu Saeed Omdurman, Sudan, Email: info@justiceafricasudan.org WhatsApp: 00447730778532

No.	Name	Age
1	Ameen Mohamed Mahmood	22
2	Yasir Ali Al-Haj	22
3	Aisha Gomaa	50
4	Khalid Ali Al-Haj	12
5	Mohamed Ibrahim Al-Haj	15
6	Hala Ali Al-Haj	31

24 June 2023

Mr. Targ Al-Fagi was killed, and three others injured by renewed clashes between SAF and RSF. Two of the injured were from Al-Saliheen area and the third was a girl from Al-Shreef area.



Figure 4 Targ Al-Fagi

06 July 2023

RSF looted Sudan Agricultural Bank-Bara branch in North Kordofan, damaging numerous civilian homes and looting vehicles.

07 July 2023

Rapid Support Militia attacked Al-Shjra market, Al-Rahma area, El Obeid and stole multiple motorbikes.

08 July 2023

RSF targeted supermarkets in El Obeid town. Shops owners were subjected to mistreatments.' That includes the following:

1- Al-Siwag, Alsharef area

The shop owner was kidnapped, and the shop was looted by elements from RSF. A merchant and taken to an unknown place and released following negotiations with his family.

2- Al-Shjra Market, Fallata area

Three vehicles were looted by RSF.

3- Al-ushara Market, Al-Wahda area

Five young men and women were taken to an unknown place and two tractor-trailers were looted. Now they are existing in some markets, and RSF have arrested a number of people from Al-Wahda area.

08 July 2023

RSF attacked El Rahad city, North Kordofan using motorcycles. They killed two people and looted 6 motorbikes and other personal belongings. The names of people killed are:

No.	Name	Details
1	Abu-Zaied Jad Alseed	Al-Rahad
2	Aymen Hassan Yousef	Al-Ttamon area sq 12

09 July 2023

The RSF looted and damaged the Savings Bank-Bara branch.



20 July 2023

Three civilians were killed in clashes between SAF and RSF that ensued following an RSF attack on El Obeid. The names of the deceased are:

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No.	Name	Address	Age
1	Ibrahim Ahmed Ismaeil	Al-wehda Area	12
2	Asim Ismaeil Haron		46
3	Ahmed Mohmed Al-Marued (work at Elobied prison)		60

20 July 2023

One person was killed and five injured by indiscriminate shelling between SAF and the RSF.

Number of homes were damaged in Al-Safa, Al-Marwa and Teyba neighbourhoods which also forced many civilians to flee.

21 July 2023

35 civilians were injured by indiscriminate shelling between SAF and RSF in El Obeid.

23 July 2023

Rapid Support Forces attacked Umm Rawaba town, North Kordofan. They looted three vehicles and burned a vehicle belonging to the Agricultural Bank.

29 July 2023

RSF burned several motorbikes in the Umm Rawaba city market.



13 July 2023

RSF stormed Karema North market SQ3. They fired numbers of shots in the air and assaulted civilians.

08 August 2023

- RSF attacked Al Zariba market in El Obeid, killing one person and stealing his motor-bike.
- RSF killed Mr Mohamed Gomaa (Lawyer) in his house in Al Tadamon neighbourhood and threatened to killed anyone they believed to be collaborating with SAF.
- RSF kidnapped Mr.Salah Jodad from his home in Teyba North area SQ5.

10 August 2023

House 902, SQ18, Abu Saeed Omdurman, Sudan, Email: info@justiceafricasudan.org WhatsApp: 00447730778532

- RSF stormed Hassan Mokhtar Ibrahim house in Al-Shifaa area, Al-Rahad town, threatened him under gunpoint and looted cash from the house.

30 August 2023

- RSF elements stormed Kuwaiti Hospital and looted a vehicle belonging to the Sickle cell Anaemia Centre. They also smashed the windows of two cars, stole mobile phones and money.
- A bomb fell in the emergency room at El Obeid teaching hospital, killing a woman and two children, and wounding a number of patients and companions.
- More than 12 civilians were killed and 41 injured because of clashes between the RSF and SAF.

13 September 2023

RSF shot and killed Mohamed Adel-Bagy Khalil in Um-Rowaba town.



25 September 2023

Two people were killed, and others were injured in an RSF attack on Al-Jehad area, El Obeid town.

01 October 2023

- Seven civilians were killed, and others were injured as a result of clashes between SAF and RSF on 1st October 2023 morning in the Wad Ashana area, east of Umm Rawaba town – North Kordofan. The seven people killed are:

1. Al-Riyah Abdel-Wahab
2. Al-safi Salih
3. Daf-Allah Al-Shtbli

4. Mohamed Ahamed Hussien Al-Mahasi
5. Abdel-lah Esmail Ahamed Abdel-Lah (child)
6. Al-Sirag Al-Shekh Al-Tahir
7. Abdel-Gader Al-Shekh Al-Tahir

- Mr. Gadora was killed in crossfire between SAF and RSF in Al-Wehda area (7), El Obeid.

04 October 2023

- RSF killed one person and stole three motorbikes in an attack on Alsaleheen market.
- Six children were injured when a bomb they were playing with exploded in Al-Matar area, El Obeid.

05 October 2023

- Abdel-Hadi Ahamed (9 years) was killed due to bomb explosion today in Al-Matar area, El Obeid town.

06 October 2023

- Mr Abdul Rahman Ali Juhayna was killed by RSF in his home in Al-Ban Jaded area west of Al-Rahad.



08 October 2023

- More than 40 victims of gunshot wounds arrived at El-Obeid and Al-Daman Hospitals as a result of today's clashes between SAF and RSF in El-Obeid town, North Kordofan.
- An unidentified child, aged 14 years, was killed during fighting.



- At least 4 people were killed during fighting between SAF and RSF at (Al-Qalaa, Al-Batrol, Arafat, Karima, and the north and eastern area of El-Obeid):

1. Musa Abdel-Gader Mohamed
2. Hasanen Ismaeil
3. Khalid Hassan
4. Essa Yagoub Altai





➤ RSF looted a vehicle this evening on Bara Road, near Arfat area and killed all occupants.

- Ajab Adam Rabih
- Adam Adel Adam Rabih
- Bakri Mahmood Al-Bushra

Khartoum, 5th October 2023

For more information please contact: info@justiceafricasudan.org/